

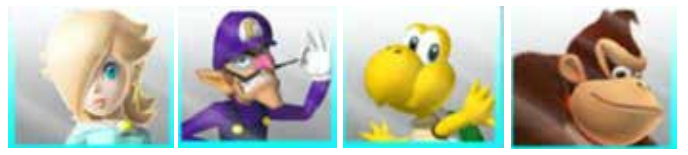
CHOOSE YOUR FIGHTERS



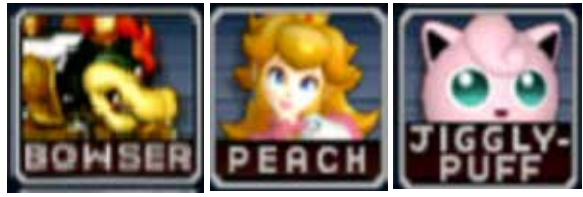
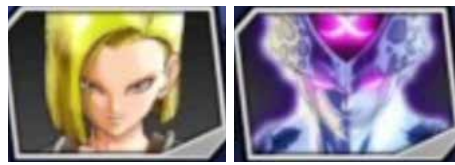
VS.



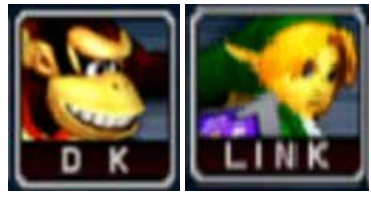
VS.



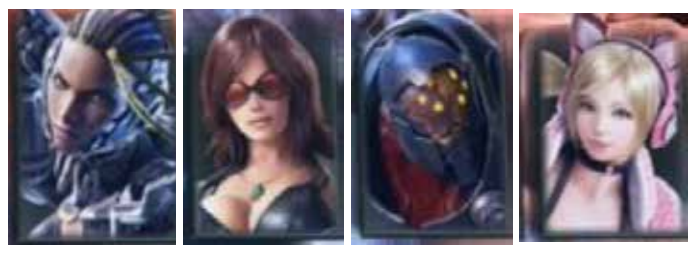
VS.



VS.



VS.



VS.

